

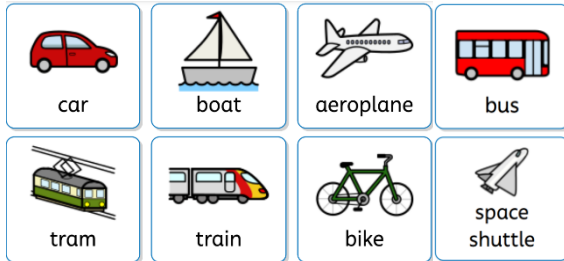
# Year 1 Unit 2- History– Travel and Transport

## Lesson 1: How do we travel around today?



Transport is a vehicle that takes people or goods from one place to another.

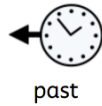
transport



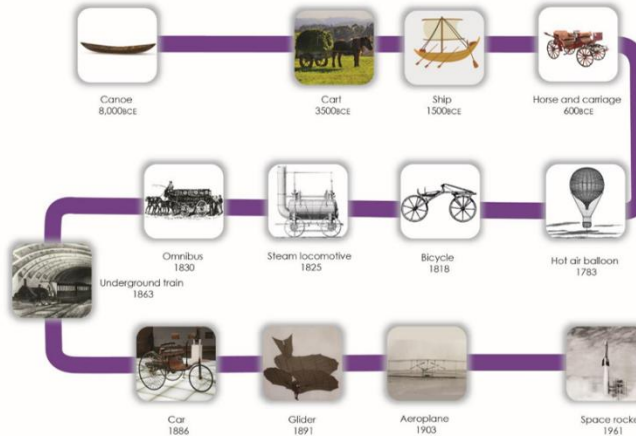
Different types of transports are suitable for different journeys.



## Lesson 2: What transport did people use in the past?



The past is something that has already happened.



## Lesson 3: How have boats changed over time?



The boat was the **first** type of transport. Over time, new inventions have made boat journeys faster and safer

Boats can be powered by people, engines, wind, or the sun.



people



engine



wind



sun



engine

An engine is the part of a vehicle that produces power to make it move.

## Lesson 4: How were the first trains different from today?



diesel

Diesel is an oil that powers engines.



Rail tracks were around a long time before trains. Wagons were pulled along rails by horses.



In **1804**, Richard Trevithick put a steam engine on rail tracks for the first time. The first steam trains were called **locomotives**. They transported coal, not people.



In **1825**, an inventor called George Stephenson drove the first passenger locomotive from Stockton to Darlington.



Most trains today are powered by electricity or diesel.

## Lesson 5: How did trains change people's lives?



People could travel quickly.



People could travel cheaply.



People could travel to new places.



People who had never been on holiday before could visit the seaside.



Railway stations were built all over the country.

## Lesson 6: How has road transport changed?



**Omnibus**- horse drawn carriage for 10 passengers



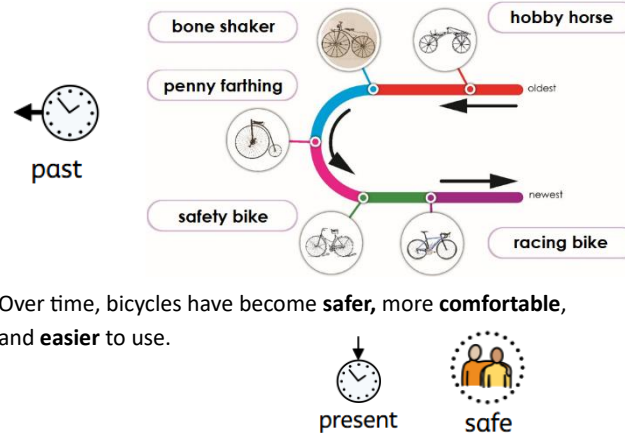
**Karl Benz** made the first petrol powered car in 1886.



Early cars and buses were different from cars today. The invention of cars and buses made journeys **easier**. Buses and cars have changed over time.

## Lesson 7: How have bicycles changed since they were first invented?

Bicycles are usually powered by humans. The first bicycles were **not very safe** or comfortable.



Over time, bicycles have become **safer**, more **comfortable**, and **easier** to use.

## Lesson 8: How has air travel changed over time?

## Lesson 9: Why can we only find some types of transport in certain areas?

## Lesson 10: How have humans travelled to space?